

Sub C1 A spark plug having a 360° sparking zone configuration to reduce fouling and improve combustion efficiency, said spark plug, comprising:

5 an outer annular electrode,  
an insulator disposed within said outer electrode and having an axial extent, said outer electrode having an annular end face which extends axially beyond said [insulating element] insulator,

10 an inner electrode secured within said insulator, and  
a disk-shaped element supported on an end of said inner electrode, said disk-shaped element being spaced from the end face of said outer electrode by a gap "G" and defining with said outer electrode a 360° annular sparking zone having a relatively large radial dimension compared to the size of the inner electrode and in  
15 which a spark can pass between the two electrodes at any point in the region of the 360° annular sparking zone between the inner electrode and the outer annular electrode so that the points of ignition can continually change, said disk-shaped element being  
20 relatively large in size compared to the cross sectional size of the inner electrode and having a peripheral size which is almost equal to the peripheral size of the outer electrode end face, so that sparks will be spaced apart from and outwardly of the insulator.

2 (Resubmitted)

The spark plug of claim 1, wherein said inner electrode comprises a rod-shaped element supported substantially centrally within said insulator.

5

3 (Resubmitted)

The spark plug of claim 2, wherein said rod-shaped element is held within said insulator by a tight friction fit whereby said gap "G" can be maintained.

10

4 (Resubmitted)

The spark plug of claim 3, wherein said gap "G" is adjustable.

5 (Resubmitted)

15 The spark plug of claim 4, wherein a preferred range of adjustment for said gap "G" is between 0.020 inch and 0.080 inch.

6 (Resubmitted)

20 The spark plug of claim 1, wherein the outer electrode includes an annular contact face comprising a hardened alloy material.

7 (Resubmitted)

25 The spark plug of claim 6, wherein said disk-shaped element comprises an annular lip at the periphery thereof, said lip extending in the direction of said contact face.

8 (Resubmitted)

The spark plug of claim 7, wherein said lip has a rectangular cross-section.

5

9 (Resubmitted)

The spark plug of claim 7, wherein said lip has a triangular cross-section.

10 (Resubmitted)

10

The spark plug of claim 1, wherein said disk-shaped element comprises a circular plate having substantially parallel opposing major surfaces.

11 (Resubmitted)

15

The spark plug of claim 10, wherein sparks in said sparking zone move from said outer electrode to said inner electrode.

12 (Resubmitted)

20

The spark plug of claim 11, wherein said sparks comprise one or more simultaneously generated sparks.

13 (Resubmitted)

25

The spark plug of claim 1 wherein a spark in the spark zone moves axially with the inner electrode between the outer and inner electrodes.

15 (Once Amended)

Sub  
C2  
5 An improvement in a spark plug, having an outer annular  
electrode and an insulator disposed within said outer electrode and  
having an axial extent, and where the outer electrode has an end  
face which extends [axially] radially beyond said insulator, and an  
inner electrode secured within said insulator; wherein the  
improvement comprises a disk-shaped element supported on an end of  
said inner electrode, said disk-shaped element being spaced from  
the end of said outer electrode by a gap and defining with said  
10 outer electrode a 360° annular sparking zone having a relatively  
large radial dimension compared to the size of the inner electrode  
in which a spark can pass between the two electrodes at any point  
in the region of the 360° annular sparking zone between the inner  
electrode and the outer annular electrode so that the points of  
15 ignition can continually change, said disk-shaped element being  
relatively large in size compared to the cross sectional size of  
the inner electrode and having a peripheral size which is almost  
equal to the peripheral size of the outer electrode end face, so  
that sparks will be spaced apart from and outwardly of the  
20 insulator.

16 (Resubmitted)

The improvement in the spark plug of claim 15 wherein said  
sparks comprise one or more simultaneously generated sparks.

17 (Resubmitted)

The improvement in the spark plug of claim 15 wherein a spark in the spark zone moves axially with the inner electrode between the outer and inner electrodes.

5

18 (Resubmitted)

The improvement in the spark plug of claim 15 wherein a spark in the spark zone moves in a 360° direction so that the points of ignition will continually change.

10

Sub C4 > A spark plug, comprising:

an outer annular electrode,

B3 an insulator disposed within said outer electrode and  
5 having an axial extent, said outer electrode having an annular end  
face which extends axially beyond said insulator and is spaced from  
said insulator,

an inner electrode secured within said insulator, and

10 an extension element supported on the end of said inner  
electrode, said extension element being spaced from the end face of  
said outer electrode by a gap and defining with said outer  
electrode a 360° annular sparking zone having a relatively large  
radial dimension compared to the size of the inner electrode and in  
15 which a spark can pass between the two electrodes at any point in  
the 360° annular sparking zone between the inner electrode and the  
outer annular electrode so that the points of ignition can  
continually change, said extension element having a peripheral size  
which is almost equal to the peripheral size of the end face of the  
outer electrode, said insulator being tapered inwardly from a point  
20 commencing axially beyond the end face of the outer electrode  
distal to the disk-shaped element in the region between and from  
the end face of the outer electrode to the disk-shaped element.

25 The spark plug of claim 19 wherein a spark in the spark zone  
moves in a 360° direction so that the points of ignition will  
continually change.

15 21 (New Claim)

34<sup>5</sup> The spark plug of Claim 1 further characterized in that said insulator is tapered inwardly from a point commencing axially beyond the end face of the outer electrode distal to the disk-shaped element in the region between and from the end face of the outer electrode to the disk-shaped element.

20

22 (New Claim)

16

10 The improvement in the spark plug of Claim 15 further characterized in that said insulator is tapered inwardly from a point commencing axially beyond the end face of the outer electrode distal to the disk-shaped element in the region between and from the end face of the outer electrode to the disk-shaped element.